

# PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION REVIEW

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# November 2017 – May 2018

# **Eastern Partnership Territorial Cooperation**

# Programme

# **Moldova-Ukraine**



This Programme is co-funded by the European Union



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Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH

Project Title:	Eastern Partnership Territorial Cooperation Programmes
Project Nr.:	Agreement Nr. ENPI/2013/334-971
Countries:	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Ukraine
Project Starting Date:	01/01/2014
Reporting Period:	11//2017-05/2018
Project Duration:	66 months
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### **PROGRAMME SYNOPSIS**

**The overall objective** of each Eastern Partnership Territorial Cooperation (EaPTC) Programme is to promote sustainable territorial cooperation between the participating border regions to support their social and economic development.

**The specific objective** is to strengthen cross border contacts between local authorities, communities and civil society organizations to help develop joint solutions to common social and economic development challenges in the target regions.

#### **Planned Results:**

- 1. A cooperation pattern between the participating countries is established.
- 2. The Cooperation between local authorities, communities and civil society organizations (CSOs) in the eligible border regions of the EaP countries is increased.
- 3. The capacity of local and regional authorities in the EaP countries to effectively participate in EU-funded programmes is strengthened.

#### Program beneficiaries and stakeholders:

- 1. State actors: Local and regional authorities, public service providers (hospitals, educational and research institutions, associations, institutions, organizations rendering communal and social services, cultural institutions and associations)
- 2. Non-state actors: CSOs (independent political and research foundations, citizens' initiatives and unions, trade unions, and youth organizations, small and medium-sized enterprises and their associations)
- 3. Small and medium enterprises can participate provided that the activities do not generate any profit.
- 4. National decision makers interested in promoting territorial cooperation with the neighboring countries also constitute a stakeholder group.
- 5. Donors: Donors potentially interested in the projects of the 4 TC Programmes.
- 6. Media: Media and press representatives producing outreach for the TC Programmes.







### **INTRODUCTION**

This is the first Programme Implementation Review of the Eastern Partnership Territorial Cooperation (EaPTC) Programme Moldova-Ukraine (MD-UA), co-funded by the European Union (EU) and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Development and Cooperation (BMZ), implemented by the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH in its function as Managing Authority (MA).

This Review covers the period November 2017 – May 2018. It is based on the operational objectives and priorities set in the Joint Operational Programme (JOP) MD-UA and in the individual logframes of the projects.

The Review describes the chronological sequence of the actions both on the Programme and project level from the pre-contracting stage for the applications of the lead beneficiaries endorsed by the European Commission (EC) to the stage of the fist interim reporting.

The Review also contains examples of difficulties encountered and of lessons learned during the abovementioned period and a preliminary overview of the result indicators achieved by the Programme and project beneficiaries.

### **1. Executive Summary**

The final evaluation report recommending 16 applications for the award of a grant (out of 154 applications) was submitted to the EC on 24.08.2016 by the MA. The final evaluation report with the main list and the reserve list of applications were partially confirmed by the European Commission (EC) on 28.10.2016. The final confirmation was received on 21.12.2016. After the confirmation by the EC, the BMZ was informed about the selected projects. Starting from 31.12.2016, due to Art. 2.5 of the Delegation Agreement (DA) between the EC and GIZ, the MA was not allowed to sign grant contracts. As a consequence, the Programme was on hold until October 2017 when the abovementioned issue was resolved.

The first implementation training and Awarding Ceremony of the TC Programme MD-UA were organized from 27.01.-03.02.2017 resp. on 01.02.2017 in Chisinau/MD, as it was expected that the issue regarding the Art. 2.5 would be resolved in a short period of time. After the amendment to the DA between the EC and GIZ was signed on 18.10.2017, 15 (out of 16) grant contracts for the TC Programme MD-UA were signed from 08.11.2017 to 12.12.2017.

The MA/TS carried out pre-contracting visits to all project beneficiaries from November 2017 until January 2018. Given the fact that the applications for the CfP had been submitted almost 2 years before the signing of the











contracts, the aim of the pre-contracting visits was to carry out a review of the grant application packages, especially of the budget and the log frames. In case of essential changes in the log frames and of budget positions, the JDMC was informed in writing and had to confirm the changes. In the case of the Programme MD-UA, essential changes had to be carried out in all 16 projects. The changes for 14 projects were submitted to the JDMC by March 2017, the changes for 2 projects were submitted to the JDMC by June 2018.

As nearly a year had passed since the first training, asecond implementation training was organized for the beneficiaries and partners, financial managers and audit companies of all 16 projects from 01.02-02.02.2018 in Chisinau/MD.

On 18.10.2017, the EaPTC Programme was extended by 6 months to the 30.06.2019.

## 2. Pre-Contracting:

In accordance with the Practical Guide to Contract Procedures for EU External Actions (PRAG 2014), the tasks for the pre-contracting visits were as follows:

- Verification of the documents for the conclusion of the grant contracts (audit companies documents, Partnership Agreement, etc.);
- Revision of the project indicators (outputs and results);
- Revision of the procurements list;
- The budget proposed for an action by the successful applicant at the stage of the CfPs had to be corrected regarding arithmetical errors or ineligible costs prior to signing the contract;
- The Description of the Action had to be corrected accordingly if necessary;
- Findings / recommendations of the External Assessors/EvC/EC.

The results of the pre-contracting visits were stated within the pre-contracting reports, as follows:

- Some minor mistakes related to the general presentation of the budget lines were corrected;
- Measurement units for some of the lines as more suitable for financial reporting were modified;
- Costs were transferred to the relevant budget lines;
- Different budget lines were merged or divided;
- Arithmetical errors were corrected.







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As the EaPTC Programme ends on 30.06.2019, 8 (out of 16) projects had to be shortened. The end of the implementation period for the 16 project is: November (4 projects), December (1 project), January (3 projects), February (8 projects).

### 3. Implementation Period

#### 3.1 The implementation support and the first round of monitoring missions

After the trainings on implementation and reporting and the start of the projects, the MA/TS observed in the cooperation with the beneficiaries that the need for further coaching was immense, and that, in some cases, the EU experience stated in the applications and the actual experience did not coincide. In a time-consuming process, the MA/TS provided intensive support to the beneficiaries in the following issues, among others:

- Adjustments of the grant application packs;
- Adopting project procurement procedures as per the PRAG provisions;
- Measuring and evaluating of project result indicators and updating logframe matrix;
- Advisory on the internal monitoring process;
- Advisory on tax exemption issues and support in project registration process;
- Improvement of the quality of the provided reports and relevant supporting documents that have to be provided;
- Support the implementations of the small infrastructure works component according to national legal framework and GIZ procedures;
- Advisory on visibility aspects;
- Ensure the communication with national authorities regarding the planning of the funds within the national budget;
- Support in processing of EU aid funds at local banks.

Monitoring visits were carried out to all 16 projects from 23 April 2018 till 31 May 2018.

An Implementing Manual, a Programme Visibility and Communication Manual were developed and provided to the beneficiaries.







#### 3.2 The state registration of the grant contracts

The authorities conducting the state registration of the EaPTC MD-UA grant contracts are:

- The State Chancellery of the Republic of Moldova (SC/MD)
- The Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of Ukraine (MEDT/UA)

The state registration of grant contracts in MD and UA is needed for the tax exemption of the contracts. The registration of the last grant contract in MD was finalized in June 2018 in UA in October 2018.

#### 3.3 Exclusion of project

In October 2017, the MA/TS came across information on the website of the National Anticorruption Center (NCA) (Moldova), stating that the partner from the selected project "Joint cycling for active Youth without borders", Association for Applied Social Studies "ASSTREIA" was alleged to be involved in a criminal case for passive corruption regarding investment projects financed by the EC. The MA submitted an official letter to the National Authority, the State Chancellery of the Republic of Moldova, for clarification in this case who contacted the NCA. The NCA responded that, on 14.04.2017, the case nr. 2017970236 under Art. 42, 191 Paragraph (2) of the Criminal Code had been opened, regarding alleged misuse of funds. On 18.01.2018 the MA informed the JDMC MD-UA about this case and, as a consequence, according to the exclusion criteria of the PRAG (pt. 2.3.3 (a)), the MA proposed to the JDMC to exclude the abovementioned project from the list of selected projects. According to the provisions, the MA proposed to offer a contract to the first ranked project of the reserve list, the project Nr. 54/P2/2.1. On 14.02.2018, both delegations of the JDMC MD-UA approved the approach proposed by the MA. The last grant contract was signed on 16.04.2018.

The following table shows the information on the excluded project:

Project excluded from the main list MD-UA							
Application #	Coordinator	Project Title	Duration	Suspension date			
63/P3/3.2	Non-government Youth Organization «Association «We Plus»	<i>"Joint cycling for active Youth without borders"</i>	12 months	Contracting phase			

Table 1: Excluded project MD-UA







According to the definition provided within the Guideline for Applicants "Small scale infrastructure works (SIW) should not exceed 30% of the total project budget". The amount of 258.603,00 EUR was allocated to the SIW component (MD: 126.080 EUR, UA: 132.523 EUR)

According to the internal rules of GIZ, construction experts were hired in MD and UA. All construction and infrastructure components are coordinated and overseen by GIZ Head Office in Germany.

There are 7 projects MD-UA with a SIW component:

Costs Unit <sup>13</sup>	# of units	Unit value (in EUR)	Total Cost (in EUR) <sup>3</sup>	MD	UA
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Project nr. 12/P1/1.2						
5.10. External expertise						
5.11. Small infrastructure works - Provide investment actions for small infrastructure works to rural tourism service providers	per unit	15	3000	45000	27000	18000
Total per project				45000.00	27000	18000

Project nr. 59/P2/2.1						
5.10.1. Rehabilitation of the premises for center of reception and diagnostics for the people affected by emergency situations - applicant (UA) (58,9 sq. m)	per contract	1	30923	30923		30923
5.10.2. Repair works of the premises for center of telemedicine - applicant (UA) (20 sq. m)	per contract	1	6500	6500		6500
5.10.3. Repair works of the premises for center of telemedicine - co- applicant 2 (MD) (25 sq. m)	per contract	1	3000	3000	3000	
Total per project				40423.00	3000	37423

Project nr. 77/P2/2.1						
5.10 Small infrastructure works						
5.10.1. Fitting out bicycles lanes, A3.3 (Edinet City Hall, MD)	per contract	1	28900	28900	28900	
5.10.2. Fitting out bicycle routes in Chernivtsi, A3.3 (Chernivtsi City Council, UA)	per contract	1	33450	33450		33450
5.10.3. Installment of bicycle racks in Chernivtsi, A3.3 (Chernivtsi City Council, UA)	per contract	1	6450	6450		6450
Total per project				68800.00	28900	39900

#### Project nr. 91/P3/3.2

5.10 Small infrastructure works



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Total per project				77380.00	52180	25200
5.10.5. Installation of luminaries (act.2.3.) - Applicant (MD)	Per unit	8	1500	12000	12000	
5.10.4. Sports grounds fitting out works (act.2.3.) - Applicant (MD)	Per contract	1	7000	7000	7000	
5.10.3. Wire fence (act.2.3.) - Applicant (MD)	Per m	240	33.25	7980	7980	
5.10.2. Installation of artificial coverage (act.2.3.) - Co-applicant 1 (UA)	Per s.m.	1200	21	25200		25200
5.10.1. Installation of artificial coverage (act. 2.3.) - Applicant (MD)	Per s.m.	1200	21	25200	25200	

Project nr. 118/P3/3.2						
5.10 Small infrastructure works - modernizing a sport field in Cahul (MD) - GA3.1	per contract	1				
Total per project				0.00	0	

Project nr. 139/P1/1.2						
5.10 Small infrastructure works						
5.10.1 MD - Renovation of class- rooms and restoration of greenhouses for practical trainings	contract	1	5000	5000	5000	
5.10.2 UA -P1 Renovation of class- rooms and restoration of greenhouses for practical trainings	contract	1	6000	6000		6000
5.10.2 UA -P2 - Renovation of class- rooms and restoration of greenhouses for practical trainings	contract	1	6000	6000		6000
Total per project				17000.00	5000	12000

Project nr. 147/P2/2.1						
5.10 Small infrastructure works - 8 waste platforms in Valeni (MD) - A1(MD) - Activity 2.1	per contract	1	10000	10000	10000	
Total per project				10000.00	10000	

TOTAL	258603.00	126080	132523
Table 2. Quernique of the construction and infractions constructs of the Discussion			

Table 2: Overview of the construction and infrastructure components of the Programme MD-UA







#### **3.5 The structure of Programme budget**

The structure of budget of the TC Programme MD-UA is as follows:

	According to JOP			Reallocation, approved on 03.08.2017		Reallocation, approved on 13.04.2018			EU Financing		
	EU Financing (Grant)	Private financing (co- financing)	TOTAL funding	EU Financing (Grant)	Private financing (co- financing)	Total funding	EU Financing (Grant)/ Contracted	Private financing (co-financing) Contracted	Total funding <i>Contracted</i>	(Grant)/ Disbursed till 06.11.2018	
1 <sup>st</sup> Operational Objective	1,320.0	146.67	1,466.67	1,334.4	152.2	1,486.6	1,334.4	152.2	1,486.6	1,071.4	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Operational Objective	1,320.0	146.67	1,466.67	1,213.1	147.9	1,361.0	1,375.6	275,3	1,650.9	1,023.0	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Operational Objective	660.00	73.33	733.33	722.2	82.2	804.4	590.0	67.4	657.4	422.6	
Not contracted				30.3	0	0	0	0	0		
TOTAL	3,300.00	366.67	3,666.67	3,300.0	382.3	3,652.0	3,300.0	494.9	3,794.9	2,517.0	

Table 3: The structure of the Programme budget



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	Active projects										
	Project #	Coordinator	Duration	Total budget, €	EU contribution, €	Co- financing, €	Co- financing, %	1st pre- financing, €	2nd pre- financing disbursed, €		
1	83249065	"Agricola" NGO	12 months	109,430.00	98,487.00	10,943.00	10,00 %	78,789.60	-		
2	83263425	(IDIS) "Viitorul"	14 months	283,000.00	254,700.00	28,300.00	10,00 %	103,407.30	121,822.70		
3	83250532	ODIMM	14 months	263,535.65	234,546.73	28,988.92	11,00 %	92,749.09	101,851.90		
4	83249071	"Euroregion «Dniester»" NGO	12 months	297,125.00	267,412.00	29,713.00	10,00 %	170,549.05	75,337.95		
5	83249068	RMI "Emergency Hospital"	13 months	336,528.00	291,848.00	44,680.00	13,28 %	209,773.12	16,862.29		
6	83248905	Edinet City Hall	15 months	285,488.00	256,939.00	28,549.00	10,00 %	101,652.91	87,485.87		
7	83263440	"STABILITATE" NGO	14 months	90,350.00	80,411.50	9,938.50	11,00 %	61,829.20	-		
8	83248937	Ungheni City Hall	15 months	262,394.10	236,154.71	26,239.39	10,00 %	78,684.00	107,928.92		
9	83250531	Falesti District Council	14 months	299,112.00	269,200.00	29,912.00	10,01 %	121,140.00	-		
10	83249113	Civil Protection and Emergency Situations Service	14 months	329,894.90	296,905.41	32,989.49	10,00 %	152,346.73	125,176.66		
11	83249116	Cross-border Cooperation and European Integration Agency	14 months	142,313.00	127,370.14	14,942.86	10,50 %	41,982.44	-		
12	83249070	"Business-Center" NGO	12 months	252,549.00	227,294.10	25,254.90	10,00 %	181,835.28	-		
13	83248962	Institute of Genetics of Moldova	13 months	300,000.00	270,000.00	30,000.00	10,00 %	162,015.00	-		
14	83249117	Social Services Centre for Child and Family	14 months	143,330.00	128,000.00	15,330.00	10,70 %	51,023.55	64,176.45		
15	83248979	Cross-border Cooperation and European Integration Agency	12 months	109,900.00	98,145.70	11,754.30	10,70 %	78,516.56	-		
16	83285715	Carpinineni Vilage Hall	9 months	290,015.00	162,585.17	127,429.29	43,94 %	130,068.57	-		
		GRAND TOTAL		3,794,964.65	3,299,999.46	494,964.65		1,816,362.40	700,642.74		

The following table provides an overview of the budgets of the 16 projects in implementation:

Table 4: The budget of the 16 projects

#### 3.6 The first reporting period

The first reporting period for 11 projects with a duration of more than 12 months and with a grant amount of more than 100.000,00 EUR was from 11.2017- 05.2018. Observations from the first reporting period are:

- All 11 reports were submitted with delays;
- 8 out of 11 submitted interim reports have been accepted by the MA;
- 3 projects are still under clarifications process;
- At least 3 rounds of clarifications were submitted to the project beneficiaries;
- 4 additional on-site visits and meetings were organized.







The reporting status of the projects is as follows:

	Reporting status									
	Annitisation		1st pre-		1st report, Amount report	ted		Amount		
	Project #	Application #	financing, €	EU contribution reported, €	Co-financing reported, €	Status of the report	2nd pre- financing, €*	to be disbursed		
1	83249065	5/P3/3.1	78,789.60			Not submitted	-	19,697.40		
2	83263425	12/P1/1.2	103,407.30	73,773.08	0	Accepted	121,822.70	29,470.00		
3	83250532	17/P1/1.1	92,749.09	52,261.17	100.88	Accepted	101,851.90	39,945.74		
4	83249071	53/P1/1.2	170,549.05	167,193.42	12.250.27	Accepted	75,337.95	21,525.00		
5	83249068	59/P2/2.1	209,773.12	98,043.57	26,659.52	Accepted	16,862.29	65,212.59		
6	83248905	77/P2/2.1	101,652.91	33,809.92	3,638.64	Accepted	87,485.87	67,800.22		
7	83263440	85/P1/1.1	61,829.20			Not submitted	-	18,582.30		
8	83248937	91/P3/3.2	78,684.00	34,011.56	0	Accepted	107,928.92	49,541.79		
9	83250531	100/P2/2.1	121,140.00			Under clarification	-	148,060.00		
10	83249113	107/P2/2.1	152,346.73	108,329.70	22,831.10	Accepted	125,176.66	19,382.02		
11	83249116	118/P3/3.2	41,982.44			Under clarification	-	85,387.70		
12	83249070	122/P1/1.2	181,835.28			Not submitted	-	45,458.82		
13	83248962	139/P1/1.2	162,015.00			Under clarification	-	107,985.00		
14	83249117	145/P3/3.2	51,023.55	40,947.07	6,670.16	Accepted	64,176.45	12,800.00		
15	83248979	147/P2/2.1	78,516.56			Not submitted	-	19,629.14		
16	83285715	54/P2/2.1	130,068.57			Not submitted	-	32,516.60		
	TOTAL proje	ects	1,816,362.40	608,369.49	59,900.30		700,642.74	782,994.32		

Table 5: Reporting status

\*The disbursement was made after May 2018

#### 3.7. Modifications to the grant contracts

Due to a technical mistake, the grant contracts MD-UA were signed with a wording that did not foresee the InforEuroRate as the exchange rate for reporting. This was resolved by addenda to the grants contracts which were signed from 20 July 2018 to 07 August 2018.

More modifications to the following grant contracts were carried out as follows:

Addenda to	Addenda to Grant Contracts								
Project #	Project status	Coordinator	Add. Nº	Date of addendum	Approved by JDMC	Details			
83249068	Active	RMI "Emergency Hospital"	2	27.11.2018	23.11.2018	The Project beneficiary requested an extension of the Project Implementation period for 1 month, from 12 months to 13 months.			
83248905	Active	Edinet City Hall	2		23.11.2018	The Project beneficiary requested an extension of the Project Implementation period for 1 month, from 14 months to 15 months			
83248937	Active	Ungheni City Hall	2		23.11.2018	The Project beneficiary requested an extension of the Project Implementation period for 1 month, from 14 months to 15 months			

Table 6: Addenda to grant contracts







# 4. Indicators of achievement

#### 4.1 Indicators of achievement: Level of Programme

The following qualitative and quantitative indicators are listed to measure the effect of the information and capacity building activities and their contribution to the ENPI Regional East Programme Strategy Paper.

Indicator	Measured by:	Target	Achieved
Increased level of structured and institutionalized contacts between local authorities of the bordering regions	Number of applications received in response to a call for proposals	120	154
	Number of organizations involved in the applications	336	
Number of joint projects implemented	Number of grant contracts signed	20	16
across the borders	Number of projects completed	20	0
The increased intensity of cross-border contacts between the local communities	Number of joint cross-border events implemented within the projects	75	

Table 7: Indicators of achievement on Programme level

### 4.2 Operational objectives and priorities

The TC Programme MD -UA has the 3 following Operational Objectives and relevant priorities:

Operational Objective	Priorities
1. Improving the living conditions of local communities in the target cross-border regions	1.1. Promotion of closer business links across the border
through joint projects supporting economic and social development	<b>1.2.</b> Diversification of income sources and development of alternative employment opportunities in rural areas
2. Addressing common challenges in the fields of environment, employment, public health and any other field of common interest	2.1. Solving cross-border environmental problems, enhancing emergency preparedness
3. Culture, education and sports	<ul> <li>3.1. Promotion of multi-cultural diversity and social integration of ethnical minorities across the border</li> <li>3.2 Facilitation of people-to-people links in social sphere, culture, education and sports with focus on youth issues</li> </ul>

Table 8: Operational objectives and priorities







4.3 Division of the projects according to the operational ob	jectives and the priorities
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Operational objectives	Priorities	Reference number	Title of the Action
	1.1. Promotion of	17/P1/1.1. (83250532)	Joint Opportunities in Business for Youth (JOBs for Youth)
1. Improving the living conditions of local communities in the	closer business links across the border	85/P1/1.1 (83263440)	Development of the Ukrainian-Moldavian cross-border production-scientific-educational cluster for processing of winemaking by-products
target cross-border regions through joint	1.2. Diversification	53/P1/1.2 (83249071)	Cross border network for Innovative Agriculture
projects supporting economic and social	of income sources and development of	139/P1/1.2 (83248962)	Strengthening Regional Capacities for Applying Environmentally Friendly Technologies in Integrated Pest Management Systems
development	alternative employment opportunities in	12/P1/1.2 (83263425)	Rural tourism – a sure step towards boosting the cross-border cooperation between districts of Soroca (Republic of Moldova) and Yampil (Ukraine, Vinnytsya Oblast)
	rural areas	122/P1/1.2 (83249070)	Common Space for Creative and Cultural Industries
		59/P2/2.1 (83249068)	Increase of the emergency situations preparedness level of medical structures and population of the regions of Ukraine and Republic of Moldova
2. Addressing common	2.1. Solving cross- border environmental problems, enhancing emergency preparedness	147/P2/2.1 (83248979)	Cross-border Cooperation and European Integration Agency (RM)
challenges in the fields of environment.		100/P2/2.1 (83250531)	Falesti District Council (RM)
employment. public health and any other		77/P2/2.1 (83248905)	Edinet City Hall (RM)
field of common interest		107/P2/2.1 (83249113)	Civil Protection and Emergency Situations Service of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Moldova (RM)
		54/P2/2.1 (83285715)	Cross-border rural network for green environment
3. Culture, education and sports	3.1. Promotion of multi-cultural diversity and social integration of ethnical minorities across the border	5/P3/3.1 (83249065)	Promotion of Food Heritage in the Lower Danube Region (RiverFood)
	3.2 Facilitation of people-to-people	91/P3/3.2 (83248937)	Healthy way by Upgraded Cross-border Sport Infrastructure
	links in social sphere, culture,	118/P3/3.2 (83249116)	Youth in Action
	education and sports with focus on youth issues	145/P3/3.2 (83249117)	Facilitation of people-to-people links in social, cultural and educational sphere with focus on young care leavers from Republic of Moldova and Cernivtzi region

Table 9: Division of projects according to the operational objectives and the priorities

#### 4.4 Programme Monitoring Indicators

The following table contains the project result indicators as per the Joint Operational Programme collected (mainly after the analysis of the interim reports of the first reporting period from 11.2017-05.2018).







Operational Objective	Priority	Output indicators	Result indicators
•			
1. Improving the living conditions of local communities in the border regions 	links across the	Number of projects providing support to enterprises in the region/aiming at improving conditions for entrepreneurship/establishing cross-border business networks	Number of SMEs/ entrepreneursthat took part in events organisedby the projects/benefited fromthe actionsNumber of cross-borderpartnerships/ initiatives/ businessnetworks and clusters established
			Number of newly established cross-border partnerships between local and regional academic institutions, think tanks, research centres
		Number of projects aiming to establish and support cross-border research networks/ innovation and business clusters	Number of joint researches, studies, strategies on regional social-economic development issues published
			Number of joint cross-border events/ conferences/ seminars/ workshops organised by the projects to address issues to the cross-border business development
	1.2 Diversification of income sources and development of alternative employment	Number of projects in the field of rural development	Number of new joint vocational education and training curricula upgraded, developed and introduced
	opportunities in rural areas		Number of SMEs/entrepreneurs based in the rural areas across the border using the outputs of the projects
		Number of projects in the field of vocational education and training focusing on re-qualification of rural	Number of stakeholders covered by cross-border education projects
		population	Number of new working places for young people created in the services sector in rural areas
			Number of joint cross-border events/ conferences/ seminars/ workshops organised by the projects to address issues related to cross-border rural







			development
2. Addressing	2.1 Solving cross-	Number of projects targeting	Number of newly established
common challenges	border	cross-border emergency issues	cross-border structures and
	environmental		mechanisms, efficiently managing
	problems,		protected areas and natural
	enhancing		resources
	emergency preparedness		Number of
	prepareuness		established/supported networks
			to exchange information and
			coordinate protection measures
		Number of projects targeting	Number of joint management
		cross-border emergency issues	plans/ strategies developed
			and/or implemented
			Number of people targeted by
			information/awareness activities
			promoting sustainable use of
			natural resources
		Number of projects establishing	Number of partnerships
		direct cross-border cooperation	established between emergency
		among counterparts in the field	institutions across the border
		of environment	
			Number of institutionalised and
			sustainable cross border partnerships, networks,
			associations and other structures
			Number of joint cross-border
			events/ conferences/ seminars/
			workshops organised by the
			projects to address issues related to environment
3.Culture,	3.1 Promotion of	Number of projects that address	Number of organisations and
education, and	multi-cultural	issues related to promotion of	people involved in cross-border
sports	diversity and social	multi-cultural diversity and	activities
	integration of	social integrity of ethnical	
	ethnical minorities across the border	minorities across the border	
	3.2 Facilitation of	Number of projects that include	Number of initiatives launched
	people-to-people	cultural and sports activities	and implemented
	links in social	with the participation of	
	sphere, culture,	representatives from both sides	Number of joint cross-border
	education and sports with focus	of the common border	events/ conferences/ seminars/
			workshops organised by the
	1		projects involving participation of







on	n youth issues		youth and other civil society organisations	
		Number of projects implemented to improve communication and cooperation across the border	Number of cross-border networks involving youth/ educational/ cultural/ social organisations established and supported	

Table 10: Programme Monitoring Indicators

# 5. Summary of difficulties and lessons learned

The main issues encountered on the Programme level within the implementation phase of the EaPTC Programme MD-UA were:

- A legal framework issue related to Art. 2.5 in the DA between the EC the MA which resulted to almost a year of delay for the Implementation;
- Local providers of goods and services are not familiar with the tax exception;
- Lack of experience of local banks in the processing of EU aid funds.

The main issues encountered on the project level were:

- > The projects need more coaching in EU and local legislation than expected;
- > The projects need more networking for finding synergies;
- > Low quality of the provided reports and lack of relevant supporting documents submitted by the projects;
- Low quality of all audit reports;
- > Deficiencies regarding the planning of the funds within the national budget;
- > Difficulties in the implementation of SIW component.

At this stage, the following components of sustainability can be observed:

- ✓ Most projects contribute to local and regional development plans;
- ✓ Most projects contributed to sustainability and will continue beyond project completion.





